

No: 111

**THE CIVIL AVIATION AUTHORITY  
(EUROCONTROL CHARGES)  
SPECIFICATION 2025**

Publication Date: 20 February 2025

Taking Effect on: 1 January 2025

**TRANSPORT ACT 2000**

**CHARGES FOR AIR SERVICES**

**SPECIFICATION BY THE CIVIL AVIATION AUTHORITY**

**THE CIVIL AVIATION AUTHORITY (EUROCONTROL CHARGES) SPECIFICATION 2025**

**TAKING EFFECT ON 1<sup>ST</sup> JANUARY 2025**

The Civil Aviation Authority (“CAA”), in exercise of the powers conferred by sections 73, 74, 75 and 78 of the Transport Act 2000(a), hereby makes the following Specification:

*Citation and commencement*

1. This Specification may be cited as the Civil Aviation Authority (Eurocontrol Charges) Specification 2025 and shall take effect on 1<sup>st</sup> January 2025.

*Revocation*

2. The Civil Aviation Authority (Eurocontrol Charges) Specification 2024 is hereby revoked.

*Interpretation*

3. (1) In this Specification -

“AIP” in relation to a country other than the United Kingdom means a document in force at the date of the making of this Specification, entitled “Aeronautical Information Publication” or “AIP” and published under the authority of that country;

“Eurocontrol” has the meaning given by section 24 of the Civil Aviation Act 1982(b);

“FIR” means “Flight Information Region”;

“specified airspace” means the airspace of a FIR described as set forth in columns (1) and (2) of the Schedule hereto;

“United Kingdom Air Pilot” means the document so entitled in force at the date of the making of this Specification and published under the authority of the CAA.

- (2) Unless otherwise defined in this Specification expressions used in this Specification shall have the same meanings as in the Transport Act 2000.

*Charge to be paid to Eurocontrol*

- 4.(1) Subject to the provisions of this Specification the operator of any aircraft (in whatsoever State it is registered) for which chargeable air services are made available in a specified airspace shall pay to Eurocontrol, in respect of each flight by that aircraft in that airspace, a charge for those services (hereinafter referred to as "the charge") at the appropriate rate calculated in accordance with paragraph 7 of this Specification.
- (2) The operator of an aircraft shall not be required to pay any charge to Eurocontrol under this Specification in respect of a flight if he has previously paid to Eurocontrol in respect of that flight a charge of the same or a greater amount under the law of a country specified in column 1 of the Schedule hereto.

*Circumstances in which charges are payable by the owner*

5. Eurocontrol may use the ICAO designator or any other recognised designator in the identification of the flight to ascertain who the operator is. If Eurocontrol is unable, after taking reasonable steps, to ascertain who is the operator, it may give notice to the owner of the aircraft that it will treat him as the operator for the purposes of paragraph 4(1) until he establishes to the reasonable satisfaction of Eurocontrol that some other person is the operator; and from the time when the notice is given Eurocontrol shall be entitled, for so long as the owner is unable to establish as aforesaid that some other person is the operator, to treat the owner as if he were the operator, and for that purpose the provisions of this Specification (other than this paragraph) shall apply to the owner of the aircraft as if he were the operator.

*Payment*

6. (1) The amount of the charge shall be payable to Eurocontrol at its principal office in Brussels and shall be paid in euros.
- (2) The equivalent in sterling of the charge may be recovered in any court of competent jurisdiction in the United Kingdom.
- (3) If the amount of the charge payable under paragraph 4(1) is not paid in cleared funds by the operator of the aircraft within 30 days of the date payment is demanded by Eurocontrol, interest calculated in accordance with sub-paragraph (4) below on the unpaid amount shall be paid from that day until the date when cleared funds are received by Eurocontrol.
- (4) Interest payable under sub-paragraph (3) shall be simple interest calculated from day to day at the rate of 13.79%.
- (5) Nothing in this Specification shall prevent Eurocontrol from accepting as a good discharge payment other than in euros or at places other than the principal office of Eurocontrol.

*Calculation of the Charge*

7. (1) The charge shall be calculated in euros according to the following formula:

$$r = N \times U$$

where  $r$  is the charge for the flight,  $N$  is the number of service units relating to that flight and  $U$  is the appropriate unit rate specified in column 3 of the Schedule hereto in relation to the specified airspace

through which the flight is made, increased or decreased as the case may be by the same percentage as the relevant national currency has increased or decreased against the euro as compared with the rate of exchange specified in column 4 of the said Schedule in relation to that airspace.

- (2) For the purpose of the preceding sub-paragraph, the number of service units relating to a flight shall be calculated in accordance with the following formula:

$$N = d \times p$$

where *d* is the distance factor for the flight in the specified airspace in question and *p* is the weight factor for the aircraft concerned.

- (3) For the purposes of the preceding sub-paragraph:
- (a) the distance factor shall be the number of kilometres in the great circle distance between the points specified in sub-paragraph (4) of this paragraph minus 20 kilometres for each landing and take-off in the specified airspace in question, divided by 100 and expressed to two places of decimals, and
  - (b) the weight factor, subject to the provisions of sub-paragraphs (6) and (7) of this paragraph, shall be equal to the square root of the quotient obtained by dividing by 50 the number of metric tonnes of the maximum total weight authorised of the aircraft and shall be expressed to two places of decimals.
- (4) The points referred to in sub-paragraph (3) of this paragraph are:
- (a) the aerodrome of departure within the specified airspace in question or, if there is no such aerodrome, the point of entry into that airspace; and
  - (b) the aerodrome of first destination within the specified airspace in question or, if there is no such aerodrome, the point of exit from that airspace.
- (5) For the purposes of the preceding sub-paragraph, the point of entry into the specified airspace in question and the point of exit from that airspace shall be the points at which the lateral limits of the said airspace are crossed by the route described in the flight plan communicated by or on behalf of the operator of the aircraft either to the appropriate air traffic control unit or to the Flow Management Unit of Eurocontrol with any modifications thereto subsequently made or approved by or on behalf of the operator.
- (6) Subject to sub-paragraph (7) below, the weight factor for an aircraft of any type shall be calculated by reference to the maximum total weight authorised of the heaviest aircraft of that type.
- (7) Where an operator has indicated to Eurocontrol, within the period of one year immediately preceding the flight, the composition of the fleet of aircraft which he operates and which includes two or more aircraft which are different versions of the same type of aircraft, the weight factor shall be calculated by reference to the average of the maximum total weight authorised of all his aircraft of that type so indicated to Eurocontrol.
- (8) For the purposes of this paragraph the rate of exchange of the euro to a national currency shall be the average monthly rate of exchange of the euro to that national currency established by Eurocontrol for the month preceding the month during which the flight takes place.

*Exempt Flights*

8. This Specification shall not apply to the following flights:

- (a) flights by military aircraft;
- (b) flights made for the purposes of search and rescue operations;
- (c) flights by aircraft of which the maximum total weight authorised is 5700kg or less made entirely in accordance with the Visual Flight Rules in the UK Standardised Rules of the Air (SERA.5005 and SERA.5010)(c);
- (d) flights terminating at the aerodrome from which the aircraft has taken off;
- (e) flights other than the flights referred to in sub-paragraph (a) of this paragraph made exclusively for the purpose of the carriage on official business of a reigning Monarch or his immediate family, a Head of State, a Head of Government or a Government Minister;
- (f) flights made exclusively for the purpose of checking or testing equipment used or intended to be used as aids to air navigation;
- (g) flights made exclusively for the purpose of the instruction or testing of flight crew within the specified airspace of the United Kingdom;
- (h) flights made by aircraft of which the maximum total weight authorised is less than two metric tonnes;
- (i) flights made by helicopters between any point in the United Kingdom to a vessel or an off-shore installation within the area bounded by straight lines joining successively the following points -  
6300N 00500W; 632833N 000000EW; thence south along the UK Median Line to 5500N 00302E; 5500N 00100W; 5600N 00230W; 5740N 00230W; 5740N 00400W; 5830N 00400W; 5830N 00500W; 6300N 00500W;
- (j) flights made by helicopters between any point in the United Kingdom to a vessel or an off-shore installation within the area bounded by straight lines joining successively the following points -  
5500N 00100W; 5500N 00300E; 5423N 00245E; 5256N 00309E; 5230N 00247E; 5226N 00137E; 5238N 00140E; 5251N 00124E; 5319N 00010E; 5500N 00100W.

*Value Added Tax Charge*

9. For the purposes of this Specification in respect of value added tax payable on the provision of chargeable air services for which a charge is payable pursuant to this Specification there shall be charged an additional charge equal to the amount of such tax and the incidence of the first mentioned charge shall determine the incidence of the additional charge.

**By Order of the Civil Aviation Authority**

**J Spence, Secretary and General Counsel, Civil Aviation Authority, Aviation House, Beehive Ringroad, Crawley, West Sussex, RH6 0YR**

16 December 2025

**SCHEDULE**

Paragraphs 3(1), 4(2) and 7(1)

**SPECIFIED AIRSPACES**

(1) <i>Charging zone</i>	(2) <i>Publication in which FIRs are described</i>	(3) <i>Unit Rate in euros</i>	(4) <i>Established at a Rate of exchange of</i>
Albania	AIP Albania	49.23	1 euro = 98.7614 ALL
Armenia	AIP Armenia	45.17	1 euro = 428.997 AMD
Austria	AIP Austria	65.72	
Belgium and Luxembourg	AIP Belgique	120.60	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	AIP Bosnia and Herzegovina	27.54	1 euro = 1.95553 BAM
Bulgaria	AIP Bulgaria	29.54	1 euro = 1.95482 BGN
Croatia	AIP Croatia	39.71	
Cyprus	AIP Cyprus	36.75	
Czech Republic	AIP Czech Republic	76.91	1 euro = 25.0753 CZK
Denmark	AIP Denmark	90.76	1 euro = 7.45871 DKK
Estonia	AIP Estonia	86.99	
Finland	AIP Finland	78.09	
France	AIP France (France Métropolitaine)	80.07	
Georgia	AIP Georgia	17.26	1 euro = 2.97881 GEL
Germany	AIP Germany	100.02	
Greece	AIP Greece	25.46	
Hungary	AIP Hungary	35.98	1 euro = 394.567 HUF
Ireland, Republic of	AIP Ireland	33.82	

(1) Charging zone	(2) Publication in which FIRS are described	(3) Unit Rate in euros	(4) Established at a Rate of exchange of
Italy	AIP Italy	75.05	
Latvia	AIP Latvia	63.51	
Lithuania	AIP Lithuania	65.66	
Malta	AIP Malta	18.92	
Moldova	AIP Moldova	219.27	1 euro = 19.2100 MDL
Netherlands	AIP Netherlands	136.99	
North Macedonia	AIP FYROM	46.66	1 euro = 61.3343 MKD
Norway	AIP Norway	54.06	1 euro = 11.7786 NOK
Poland	AIP Poland	93.43	1 euro = 4.27352 PLN
Portugal: Lisbon	AIP Portugal	42.50	
Portugal: Santa Maria		8.25	
Romania	AIP Romania	49.38	1 euro = 4.97230 RON
Serbia/Montenegro/ KFOR	AIP Serbia-Montenegro	37.88	1 euro = 116.943 RSD
Slovakia	AIP Slovakia	80.36	
Slovenia	AIP Slovenia	65.25	
Spain: Continental	AIP España	66.31	
Spain: Canaries		51.89	
Sweden	AIP Sweden	91.61	1 euro = 11.3496 SEK
Switzerland	AIP Switzerland	167.88	1euro = 0.94080 CHF
Turkey	AIP Turkey	37.08	
Ukraine	AIP Ukraine	41.23	1 euro = 45.7433 UAH

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(1) <i>Charging zone</i>	(2) <i>Publication in which FIRS are described</i>	(3) <i>Unit Rate in euros</i>	(4) <i>Established at a Rate of exchange of</i>
Ukraine South	AIP Ukraine	16.23	1 euro = 45.7433 UAH
United Kingdom	United Kingdom Air Pilot*	87.78	1euro = 0.839938 GBP

\* Excluding Shanwick FIR

## EXPLANATORY NOTE

*(This note is not part of the Specification)*

This Specification revokes and replaces the Civil Aviation Authority (Eurocontrol Charges) Specification 2024.

The Secretary of State for Transport, in pursuance of tariffs approved under the Eurocontrol Convention (Cmnd. 8662) and under the Multilateral Agreement relating to Route Charges concluded at Brussels on 12th February 1981 (Cmnd. 8662) (being international agreements to which the United Kingdom is a party) has determined rates of charges, as specified in the Specification, payable to Eurocontrol in respect of chargeable air services provided for aircraft.

The unit rates in euros set out in the Schedule are calculated by reference to the costs of provision of en-route navigation services in the participating countries in the Eurocontrol charges system, the amount of traffic using each country's airspace and the relationship of each country's currency to the euro over a period agreed by Ministers of the participating countries. The interaction of these elements varies in each country. In calculating the revised charges, the average of the exchange rates between the euro and the currencies of the participating countries obtaining in the month of **September 2024** has been used.

The interest rate payable is increased to 13.79% (paragraph 6(4)).

Information on the United Kingdom Air Pilot and the Foreign Aeronautical Information publications referred to in the Specification is available from [www.nats.aero/do-it-online/ais/](http://www.nats.aero/do-it-online/ais/)

The office of Eurocontrol is at Rue de la Fusée 96, Brussels 1130, Belgium. Eurocontrol's Conditions of Application of the Route Charges System and Conditions of Payment can be found at:

<https://www.eurocontrol.int/sites/default/files/2021-10/doc-21-60-02-eurocontrol-conditions-application-november-2021-en.pdf>

- (a) 2000 c.38.
- (b) 1982 c.16.
- (c) UK Regulation (EU) No.923/2012 laying down the common rules of the air and operational provisions regarding services and procedures in air navigation (as amended).