



TYPE CERTIFICATE DATA SHEET

No. EASA.IM.R.120

for
R22

Type Certificate Holder
Robinson Helicopter Company

2901 Airport Drive
Torrance, CA 90505
U.S.A.

For Models: R22, R22 Alpha, R22 Beta, R22 Mariner



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SECTION 1: R22

I. General

1. Type/ Model/ Variant	
1.1 Type	R22
1.2 Model	R22
1.3 Variant	- - -
2. Airworthiness Category	Small Rotorcraft, Category B
3. Manufacturer	Robinson Helicopter Company 2901 Airport Drive Torrance, California 90505, USA
4. Type Certification Application Date	to FAA: 6 January 1975 to ENAC: 23 March 1981
5. State of Design Authority	FAA
6. Type Certificate Date by FAA	by FAA: 16 March 1979 by ENAC: not recorded
7. Type Certificate n° by FAA	by FAA: H10WE by ENAC: A-214
8. Type Certificate Data Sheet n°	by FAA: H10WE by ENAC: A-214
9. EASA Type Certification Date	28 September 2003, in accordance with CR (EU) 1702/2003, Article 2, 3., (a), (i), 2 nd bullet, 2 nd indented bullet

II. Certification Basis

1. Reference Date for determining the applicable requirements	19 December 1976
2. Airworthiness Requirements	14 CFR Part 27, dated 1 February 1965, including Amdts. 27-1 through 27-10. §27.1559 of Amdt. 27-21 is an option for all s/n.
3. Special Conditions	none
4. Exemptions	none
5. Deviations	none
6. Equivalent Safety Findings	FAA ELOS No. TD10352LA-R/S-1 to 14 CFR Part 27.1401 (d), Anticollision Light System
7. Requirements elected to comply	none
8. Environmental Protection Requirements	
8.1 Noise Requirements	ICAO Annex 16, Chapter 11, see TCDSN EASA.IM.R.120
8.2 Emission Requirements	n/a
9. Operational Suitability Data (OSD)	see SECTION 5 below



III. Technical Characteristics and Operational Limitations

1. Type Design Definition Robinson Helicopter Company Drawing A001
2. Description
 - Main rotor: 2-blade, free to teeter and cone, rigid in-plane
 - Tail rotor: 2-blade, free to teeter, rigid in-plane
 - Fuselage: Riveted aluminium sheet and welded steel tube for primary structure, fiberglass & thermoplastic for secondary structure. Seats integral to cabin structure.
 - Landing gear: Aluminium skids
 - Powerplant: Single normally-aspirated reciprocating engine
 - Avionics: Analogue or EFIS
3. Equipment Basic equipment must be installed and operational prior to registration of the helicopter. Optional equipment per RHC drawing A025.
4. Dimensions
 - 4.1 Fuselage
 - Length: 6.24 m
 - Width hull: 1.02 m
 - Height: 2.37 m
 - 4.2 Main Rotor Diameter: 7.67 m
 - 4.3 Tail Rotor Diameter: 1.07 m
5. Engine
 - 5.1 Model Lycoming Engines
1 x Model O-320-A2B, or O-320-A2C, or O-320-B2C
 - 5.2 Type Certificate FAA TC/TCDS n°: E-274
 - 5.3 Limitations

5.3.1 Installed Engine Limitations and Transmission Torque Limits

	PWR limit [BHP]	RPM [%]
MCP	124	104

Note: See RFM for maximum manifold pressure corresponding to 124 BHP

5.3.2 Transmission Torque Limits

	Max. TQ [Nm]	Engine RPM [%]
MCP	328	104

6. Fluids (Fuel/ Oil/ Additives)
 - 6.1 Fuel 80/87 aviation gasoline (for O-320-A2B and A2C)
91/96 UL aviation gasoline (for all engines)
100 LL aviation gasoline (for all engines)
100/130 aviation gasoline (for O-320-B2C)
 - 6.2 Oil See R22 RFM (RTR 061), Section 8
 - 6.3 Additives none

7. Fluid capacities

7.1 Fuel

	Capacity [litres]	Usable [litres]
Tank	Tanks without bladders	
Main	75	73
Auxiliary	n/a	n/a
Tank	Tanks with bladders	
Main	69	64
Auxiliary	37	36

7.2 Oil

Engine: 5.7 litres (1.5 US gal)

MRGB: 1.13 litres (0.3 US gal)

7.3 Coolant System Capacity

n/a

8. Air Speed Limitations

V_{NE} (never exceed) Power-on and Power-off 98 KCAS sea level to 3 000 ft DA, decreasing to 83 KCAS at 8 000 ft DA, decreasing to 56 KCAS at 14 000 ft DA.

Straight line variation between points.

9. Rotor Speed Limitations

Power on:

Maximum 104 % (530 rpm)

Minimum 97 % (495 rpm)

Power off:

Maximum 110 % (561 rpm)

Minimum 90 % (459 rpm)

10. Maximum Operating Altitude and Temperature

10.1 Altitude

14 000 ft (4 270 m) DA

10.2 Temperature

Maximum ambient temperature limited only by engine operating temperature limits.

11. Operating Limitations

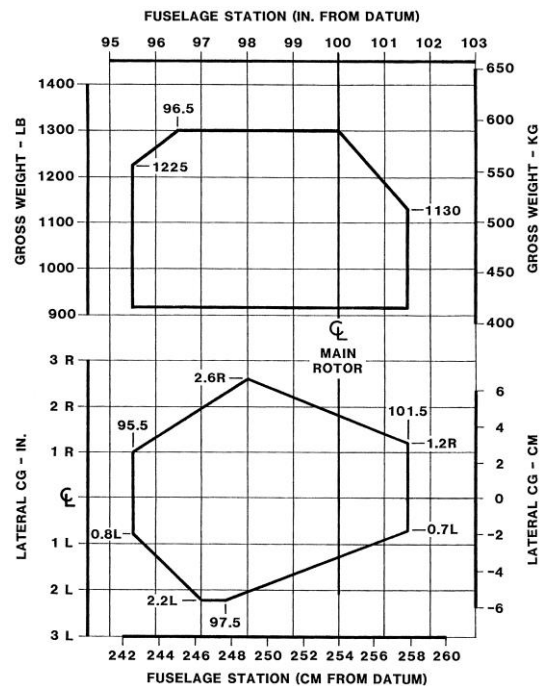
VFR day and night

Non-icing conditions

12. Maximum Mass

590 kg (1 300 lb)

13. Centre of Gravity Range



14. Datum
Longitudinal:
the datum plane (STA 0) is located at 2 540 mm (100 in) forward of main rotor centreline.
Lateral:
fuselage median plane.
15. Levelling Means
Refer to R22 Maintenance Manual and Instructions for Continued Airworthiness (RTR 060)
16. Minimum Flight Crew
1 pilot (right seat)
17. Maximum Passenger Seating Capacity
1
18. Passenger Emergency Exit
2, 1 on each side of the passenger cabin
19. Maximum Baggage/ Cargo Loads
Maximum mass: 23 kg (50 lb)
For any seat location, the maximum combined weight of the load on the seat (e.g. occupant) plus the weight of stowed items and any installed equipment in the underseat baggage compartment is 109 kg (240 lb).
20. Rotor Blade Control Movement
Main Rotor:
Collective pitch 11.5° ±0.5° total travel
forward 8.3° to 8.8°
aft 8.5° to 9.0°
Cyclic pitch left 9.0° to 9.5°
right 5.5° to 6.0°
Tail Rotor:
Collective pitch right pedal 9.6° to 10.6°
left pedal 19.0° to 19.5°
21. Auxiliary Power Unit (APU)
none
22. Life-limited Parts
See Robinson Maintenance Manual and Instructions for Continued Airworthiness (RTR 060).
Retirement times are listed in the EASA-approved "Airworthiness Limitations" section of Chapter 3.

IV. Operating and Service Instructions

1. Flight Manual
R22 Pilot's Operating Handbook and EASA-approved Rotorcraft Flight Manual, RTR 061, dated 16 March 1979, with revisions through 20 April 2007, or later.
2. Maintenance Manual
R22 Maintenance Manual and Instructions for Continued Airworthiness (RTR 060 Volume I)
3. Structural Repair Manual
none
4. Weight and Balance Manual
none
5. Illustrated Parts Catalogue
R22 Illustrated Parts Catalogue (RTR 060 Volume II)
6. Service Letters and Service Bulletins
R22 Service Letters and Service Bulletins as published by Robinson Helicopter Company

8. Required Equipment
The basic required equipment as prescribed in the applicable airworthiness regulations (see Certification Basis) must be installed in the aircraft for certification, or as required by the Master Minimum Equipment List. In addition, the EASA-approved Rotorcraft Flight Manual is required (see Flight Manual)



V. Notes

1. Manufacturer's eligible serial numbers:
0002 through 0300, 0302 through 0349, and 0352 through 0356.
2. Current weight and balance report, including list of equipment included in certificated empty weight, and loading instructions, when necessary, must be provided for each helicopter at the time of original certification and at all times thereafter.
One of the following placards must be installed in clear view of the pilot:
"THE MARKINGS AND PLACARDS INSTALLED ON THIS HELICOPTER CONTAIN OPERATING LIMITATIONS WHICH MUST BE COMPLIED WITH WHEN OPERATING THIS ROTORCRAFT. OTHER OPERATING LIMITATIONS WHICH MUST BE COMPLIED WITH WHEN OPERATING THIS ROTORCRAFT ARE CONTAINED IN THE ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT MANUAL." Or: "THIS ROTORCRAFT APPROVED FOR DAY AND NIGHT VFR OPERATIONS"
For additional placards, see R22 Rotorcraft Flight Manual (RTR 061).
3. Lycoming O-320-A2C, with Retard Magneto Starting System, eligible on s/n 0002 through 0300, 0302 through 0349, and 0352 through 0356 helicopters.
4. Lycoming O-320-B2C installed on s/n 0175 and 0200 through 2570 in production. It may be installed in prior s/n helicopters if the following parts are changed:
Robinson P/Ns B193-2 (Window Plate - Instrument Cluster), A145-3 (Engine), A600-2 (Manifold Pressure Gauge), and A654-40 & -41 (Decals).
5. Designation:
R22 HP is used as marketing designation for the R22 with O-320-B2C engine installed.

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SECTION 2: R22 ALPHA

I. General

1. Type/ Model/ Variant	
1.1 Type	R22
1.2 Model	R22 Alpha
1.3 Variant	- - -
2. Airworthiness Category	Small Rotorcraft, Category B
3. Manufacturer	Robinson Helicopter Company 2901 Airport Drive Torrance, California 90505, USA
4. Type Certification Application Date	to FAA: 29 June 1982 to ENAC: 29 November 1983
5. State of Design Authority	FAA
6. Type Certificate Date by FAA	by FAA: 12 October 1983 by ENAC: not recorded
7. Type Certificate n° by FAA	by FAA: H10WE by ENAC: A-214
8. Type Certificate Data Sheet n°	by FAA: H10WE by ENAC: A-214
9. EASA Type Certification Date	28 September 2003, in accordance with CR (EU) 1702/2003, Article 2, 3., (a), (i), 2 nd bullet, 2 nd indented bullet

II. Certification Basis

1. Reference Date for determining the applicable requirements	19 December 1976
2. Airworthiness Requirements	14 CFR Part 27, dated 1 February 1965, including Amdts. 27-1 through 27-10. §27.1559 of Amdt. 27-21 is an option for all s/n.
3. Special Conditions	none
4. Exemptions	none
5. Deviations	none
6. Equivalent Safety Findings	FAA ELOS No. TD10352LA-R/S-1 to 14 CFR Part 27.1401 (d), Anticollision Light System
7. Requirements elected to comply	none
8. Environmental Protection Requirements	
8.1 Noise Requirements	ICAO Annex 16, Chapter 11, see TCDSN EASA.IM.R.120
8.2 Emission Requirements	n/a
9. Operational Suitability Data (OSD)	see SECTION 5 below



III. Technical Characteristics and Operational Limitations

1. Type Design Definition Robinson Helicopter Company Drawing A001
2. Description
 - Main rotor: 2-blade, free to teeter and cone, rigid in-plane
 - Tail rotor: 2-blade, free to teeter, rigid in-plane
 - Fuselage: Riveted aluminium sheet and welded steel tube for primary structure, fiberglass & thermoplastic for secondary structure. Seats integral to cabin structure.
 - Landing gear: Aluminium skids
 - Powerplant: Single normally-aspirated reciprocating engine
 - Avionics: Analogue or EFIS
3. Equipment Basic equipment must be installed and operational prior to registration of the helicopter.
Optional equipment per RHC drawing A025.
4. Dimensions
 - 4.1 Fuselage
 - Length: 6.24 m
 - Width hull: 1.02 m
 - Height: 2.37 m
 - 4.2 Main Rotor Diameter: 7.67 m
 - 4.3 Tail Rotor Diameter: 1.07 m
5. Engine
 - 5.1 Model Lycoming Engines
1 x Model O-320-A2B, or O-320-A2C, or O-320-B2C
 - 5.2 Type Certificate FAA TC/TCDS n°: E-274
 - 5.3 Limitations
 - 5.3.1 Installed Engine Limitations and Transmission Torque Limits

	PWR limit [BHP]	RPM [%]
MCP	124	104

Note: See RFM for maximum manifold pressure corresponding to 124 BHP
 - 5.3.2 Transmission Torque Limits

	Max. TQ [Nm]	Engine RPM [%]
MCP	328	104
6. Fluids (Fuel/ Oil/ Additives)
 - 6.1 Fuel 80/87 aviation gasoline (for O-320-A2B and A2C)
91/96 UL aviation gasoline (for all engines)
100 LL aviation gasoline (for all engines)
100/130 aviation gasoline (for O-320-B2C)
 - 6.2 Oil See R22 RFM (RTR 061), Section 8
 - 6.3 Additives none

7. Fluid capacities

7.1 Fuel

	Capacity [litres]	Usable [litres]
Tank	Tanks without bladders	
Main	75	73
Auxiliary	41	40
Tank	Tanks with bladders	
Main	69	64
Auxiliary	37	36

7.2 Oil

Engine: 5.7 litres (1.5 US gal)

MRGB: 1.13 litres (0.3 US gal)

7.3 Coolant System Capacity

n/a

8. Air Speed Limitations

V_{NE} (never exceed) Power-on and Power-off 98 KCAS sea level to 3 000 ft DA, decreasing to 83 KCAS at 8 000 ft DA, decreasing to 56 KCAS at 14 000 ft DA.

Straight line variation between points.

9. Rotor Speed Limitations

Power on:

Maximum 104 % (530 rpm)

Minimum 97 % (495 rpm)

Power off:

Maximum 110 % (561 rpm)

Minimum 90 % (459 rpm)

10. Maximum Operating Altitude and Temperature

10.1 Altitude

14 000 ft (4 270 m) DA

10.2 Temperature

Maximum ambient temperature limited only by engine operating temperature limits.

11. Operating Limitations

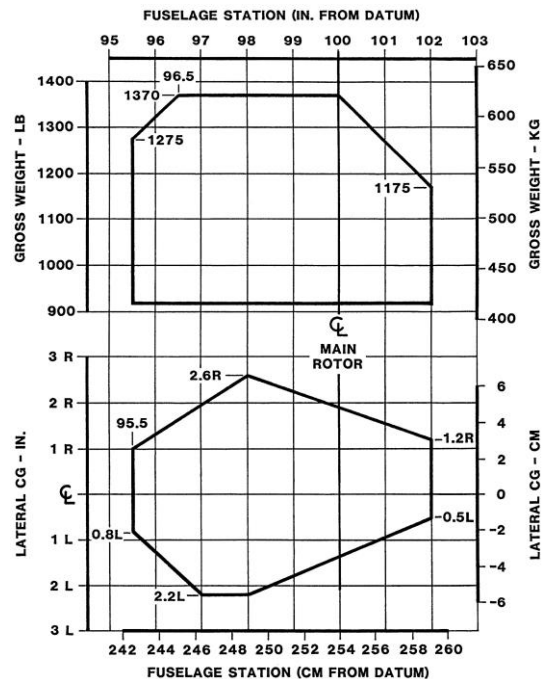
VFR day and night

Non-icing conditions

12. Maximum Mass

621 kg (1 370 lb)

13. Centre of Gravity Range



- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|---------|----------------|--|-----|--------------|--------------|------|--------------|--|-------|--------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|--|------------|----------------|
| 14. Datum | <p>Longitudinal:
the datum plane (STA 0) is located at 2 540 mm (100 in) forward of main rotor centreline.</p> <p>Lateral:
fuselage median plane.</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15. Levelling Means | Refer to R22 Maintenance Manual and Instructions for Continued Airworthiness (RTR 060) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16. Minimum Flight Crew | 1 pilot (right seat) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17. Maximum Passenger Seating Capacity | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. Passenger Emergency Exit | 2, 1 on each side of the passenger cabin | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19. Maximum Baggage/ Cargo Loads | <p>Maximum mass: 23 kg (50 lb)</p> <p>For any seat location, the maximum combined weight of the load on the seat (e.g. occupant) plus the weight of stowed items and any installed equipment in the underseat baggage compartment is 109 kg (240 lb).</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20. Rotor Blade Control Movement | <p>Main Rotor:</p> <table border="0" style="margin-left: 20px;"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">Collective pitch</td> <td></td> <td>11.5° ±0.5° total travel</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>forward</td> <td>10.5° to 11.0°</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>aft</td> <td>8.5° to 9.0°</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cyclic pitch</td> <td>left</td> <td>9.0° to 9.5°</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>right</td> <td>5.5° to 6.0°</td> </tr> </table> <p>Tail Rotor:</p> <table border="0" style="margin-left: 20px;"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">Collective pitch</td> <td>right pedal</td> <td>9.6° to 10.6°</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>left pedal</td> <td>19.0° to 19.5°</td> </tr> </table> | Collective pitch | | 11.5° ±0.5° total travel | | forward | 10.5° to 11.0° | | aft | 8.5° to 9.0° | Cyclic pitch | left | 9.0° to 9.5° | | right | 5.5° to 6.0° | Collective pitch | right pedal | 9.6° to 10.6° | | left pedal | 19.0° to 19.5° |
| Collective pitch | | 11.5° ±0.5° total travel | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | forward | 10.5° to 11.0° | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | aft | 8.5° to 9.0° | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cyclic pitch | left | 9.0° to 9.5° | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | right | 5.5° to 6.0° | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Collective pitch | right pedal | 9.6° to 10.6° | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | left pedal | 19.0° to 19.5° | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21. Auxiliary Power Unit (APU) | none | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22. Life-limited Parts | <p>See Robinson Maintenance Manual and Instructions for Continued Airworthiness (RTR 060).</p> <p>Retirement times are listed in the EASA-approved "Airworthiness Limitations" section of Chapter 3.</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

IV. Operating and Service Instructions

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. Flight Manual | R22 Pilot's Operating Handbook and EASA-approved Rotorcraft Flight Manual, RTR 061, dated 16 March 1979, with revisions through 20 April 2007, or later. |
| 2. Maintenance Manual | R22 Maintenance Manual and Instructions for Continued Airworthiness (RTR 060 Volume I) |
| 3. Structural Repair Manual | none |
| 4. Weight and Balance Manual | none |
| 5. Illustrated Parts Catalogue | R22 Illustrated Parts Catalogue (RTR 060 Volume II) |
| 6. Service Letters and Service Bulletins | R22 Service Letters and Service Bulletins as published by Robinson Helicopter Company. |
| 8. Required Equipment | <p>The basic required equipment as prescribed in the applicable airworthiness regulations (see Certification Basis) must be installed in the aircraft for certification, or as required by the Master Minimum Equipment List. In addition, the EASA-approved Rotorcraft Flight Manual is required (see Flight Manual)</p> |



V. Notes

1. Manufacturer's eligible serial numbers:
0301, 0350, 0351, 0357 through 0500, excluding 0364.
2. Current weight and balance report, including list of equipment included in certificated empty weight, and loading instructions, when necessary, must be provided for each helicopter at the time of original certification and at all times thereafter.

One of the following placards must be installed in clear view of the pilot:

"THE MARKINGS AND PLACARDS INSTALLED ON THIS HELICOPTER CONTAIN OPERATING LIMITATIONS WHICH MUST BE COMPLIED WITH WHEN OPERATING THIS ROTORCRAFT. OTHER OPERATING LIMITATIONS WHICH MUST BE COMPLIED WITH WHEN OPERATING THIS ROTORCRAFT ARE CONTAINED IN THE ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT MANUAL." Or: "THIS ROTORCRAFT APPROVED FOR DAY AND NIGHT VFR OPERATIONS"

For additional placards, see R22 Rotorcraft Flight Manual (RTR 061).

* * *



SECTION 3: R22 BETA

I. General

1. Type/ Model/ Variant	
1.1 Type	R22
1.2 Model	R22 Beta
1.3 Variant	- - -
2. Airworthiness Category	Small Rotorcraft, Category B
3. Manufacturer	Robinson Helicopter Company 2901 Airport Drive Torrance, California 90505, USA
4. Type Certification Application Date	to FAA: 12 June 1985 to ENAC: 17 March 1986
5. State of Design Authority	FAA
6. Type Certificate Date by FAA	by FAA: 12 August 1985 by ENAC: not recorded
7. Type Certificate n° by FAA	by FAA: H10WE by ENAC: A-214
8. Type Certificate Data Sheet n°	by FAA: H10WE by ENAC: A-214
9. EASA Type Certification Date	28 September 2003, in accordance with CR (EU) 1702/2003, Article 2, 3., (a), (i), 2 nd bullet, 2 nd indented bullet

II. Certification Basis

1. Reference Date for determining the applicable requirements	19 December 1976
2. Airworthiness Requirements	14 CFR Part 27, dated 1 February 1965, including Amdts. 27-1 through 27-10. §27.1559 of Amdt. 27-21 is an option for all s/n.
3. Special Conditions	none
4. Exemptions	none
5. Deviations	none
6. Equivalent Safety Findings	FAA ELOS No. TD10352LA-R/S-1 to 14 CFR Part 27.1401 (d), Anticollision Light System
7. Requirements elected to comply	none
8. Environmental Protection Requirements	
8.1 Noise Requirements	ICAO Annex 16, Chapter 11, see TCDSN EASA.IM.R.120
8.2 Emission Requirements	n/a
9. Operational Suitability Data (OSD)	see SECTION 5 below



III. Technical Characteristics and Operational Limitations

1. Type Design Definition Robinson Helicopter Company Drawing A001
2. Description
 - Main rotor: 2-blade, free to teeter and cone, rigid in-plane
 - Tail rotor: 2-blade, free to teeter, rigid in-plane
 - Fuselage: Riveted aluminium sheet and welded steel tube for primary structure, fiberglass & thermoplastic for secondary structure. Seats integral to cabin structure.
 - Landing gear: Aluminium skids
 - Powerplant: Single normally-aspirated reciprocating engine
 - Avionics: Analogue or EFIS
3. Equipment Basic equipment must be installed and operational prior to registration of the helicopter.
Optional equipment per RHC drawing A025.
4. Dimensions
 - 4.1 Fuselage
 - Length: 6.24 m
 - Width hull: 1.02 m
 - Height: 2.37 m
 - 4.2 Main Rotor Diameter: 7.67 m
 - 4.3 Tail Rotor Diameter: 1.07 m
5. Engine
 - 5.1 Model Lycoming Engines
1 x Model O-320-B2C, or O-360-J2A
 - 5.2 Type Certificate FAA TC/TCDS n°: E-274 for O-320-B2C
E-286 for O-360-J2A
 - 5.3 Limitations

5.3.1 Installed Engine Limitations and Transmission Torque Limits

	PWR limit [BHP]	RPM [%]
TOP (5 min)	131	104
MCP	124	104

Note: See RFM for maximum manifold pressure corresponding to 124 BHP

5.3.2 Transmission Torque Limits

	Max. TQ [Nm]	Engine RPM [%]
TOP (5 min)	347	104
MCP	328	104

6. Fluids (Fuel/ Oil/ Additives)
 - 6.1 Fuel 91/96 UL aviation gasoline
100 LL aviation gasoline
100/130 aviation gasoline
 - 6.2 Oil See R22 RFM (RTR 061), Section 8
 - 6.3 Additives none



7. Fluid capacities

7.1 Fuel

	Capacity [litres]	Usable [litres]
Tank	Tanks without bladders	
Main	75	73
Auxiliary	41	40
Tank	Tanks with bladders	
Main	69	64
Auxiliary	37	36

7.2 Oil

Engine: 5.7 litres (1.5 US gal)

7.3 Coolant System Capacity

MRGB: 1.13 litres (0.3 US gal)

n/a

8. Air Speed Limitations

V_{NE} (never exceed) Power-on and Power-off 98 KCAS sea level to 3 000 ft DA, decreasing to 83 KCAS at 8 000 ft DA, decreasing to 56 KCAS at 14 000 ft DA.

Straight line variation between points.

9. Rotor Speed Limitations

Power-on (O-320-B2C Engine):

Maximum 104 % (530 rpm)

Minimum 97 % (495 rpm)

Power-on (O-360-J2A Engine):

Maximum 104 % (530 rpm)

Minimum 101 % (515 rpm)

Power-off:

Maximum 110 % (561 rpm)

Minimum 90 % (459 rpm)

10. Maximum Operating Altitude and Temperature

10.1 Altitude

14 000 ft (4 270 m) DA

10.2 Temperature

Maximum ambient temperature limited only by engine operating temperature limits.

11. Operating Limitations

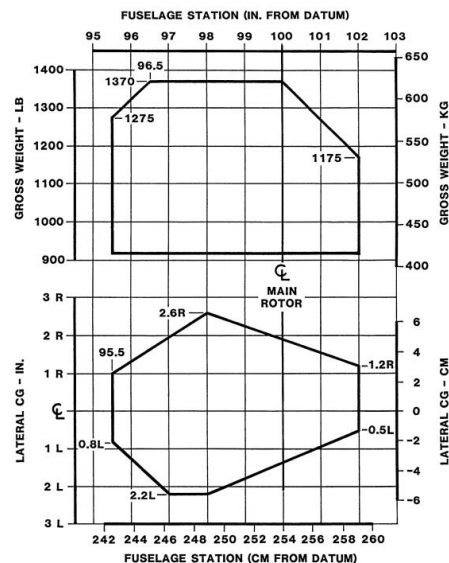
VFR day and night

Non-icing conditions

12. Maximum Mass

621 kg (1 370 lb)

13. Centre of Gravity Range



14. Datum
Longitudinal:
the datum plane (STA 0) is located at 2 540 mm (100 in) forward of main rotor centreline.
Lateral:
fuselage median plane.
15. Levelling Means
Refer to R22 Maintenance Manual and Instructions for Continued Airworthiness (RTR 060)
16. Minimum Flight Crew
1 pilot (right seat)
17. Maximum Passenger Seating Capacity
1
18. Passenger Emergency Exit
2, 1 on each side of the passenger cabin
19. Maximum Baggage/ Cargo Loads
Maximum mass: 23 kg (50 lb)
For any seat location, the maximum combined weight of the load on the seat (e.g. occupant) plus the weight of stowed items and any installed equipment in the underseat baggage compartment is 109 kg (240 lb).
20. Rotor Blade Control Movement
Main Rotor:
Collective pitch 11.5° ±0.5° total travel
forward 10.5° to 11.0°
aft 8.5° to 9.0°
Cyclic pitch left 9.0° to 9.5°
right 5.5° to 6.0°
Tail Rotor:
Collective pitch right pedal 9.6° to 10.6°
left pedal 19.0° to 19.5°
21. Auxiliary Power Unit (APU)
none
22. Life-limited Parts
See Robinson Maintenance Manual and Instructions for Continued Airworthiness (RTR 060).
Retirement times are listed in the EASA-approved "Airworthiness Limitations" section of Chapter 3.

IV. Operating and Service Instructions

1. Flight Manual
R22 Pilot's Operating Handbook and EASA-approved Rotorcraft Flight Manual, RTR 061, dated 16 March 1979, with revisions through 20 April 2007, or later.
2. Maintenance Manual
R22 Maintenance Manual and Instructions for Continued Airworthiness (RTR 060 Volume I)
3. Structural Repair Manual
none
4. Weight and Balance Manual
none
5. Illustrated Parts Catalogue
R22 Illustrated Parts Catalogue (RTR 060 Volume II)
6. Service Letters and Service Bulletins
R22 Service Letters and Service Bulletins as published by Robinson Helicopter Company.
8. Required Equipment
The basic required equipment as prescribed in the applicable airworthiness regulations (see Certification Basis) must be installed in the aircraft for certification, or as required by the Master Minimum Equipment List. In addition, the EASA-approved Rotorcraft Flight Manual is required (see Flight Manual)



V. Notes

1. Manufacturer's eligible serial numbers:
0501, and subsequent.
2. Current weight and balance report, including list of equipment included in certificated empty weight, and loading instructions, when necessary, must be provided for each helicopter at the time of original certification and at all times thereafter.

One of the following placards must be installed in clear view of the pilot:

"THE MARKINGS AND PLACARDS INSTALLED ON THIS HELICOPTER CONTAIN OPERATING LIMITATIONS WHICH MUST BE COMPLIED WITH WHEN OPERATING THIS ROTORCRAFT. OTHER OPERATING LIMITATIONS WHICH MUST BE COMPLIED WITH WHEN OPERATING THIS ROTORCRAFT ARE CONTAINED IN THE ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT MANUAL." Or: "THIS ROTORCRAFT APPROVED FOR DAY AND NIGHT VFR OPERATIONS"

For additional placards, see R22 Rotorcraft Flight Manual (RTR 061).

3. Designation:
R22 Beta II is used as marketing designation for the R22 Beta with O-360-J2A engine installed.

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SECTION 4: R22 MARINER

I. General

1. Type/ Model/ Variant	
1.1 Type	R22
1.2 Model	R22 Mariner
1.3 Variant	- - -
2. Airworthiness Category	Small Rotorcraft, Category B
3. Manufacturer	Robinson Helicopter Company 2901 Airport Drive Torrance, California 90505, USA
4. Type Certification Application Date	to FAA: 12 August 1985 to ENAC: 30 September 1987
5. State of Design Authority	FAA
6. Type Certificate Date by FAA	by FAA: 12 September 1985 by ENAC: not recorded
7. Type Certificate n° by FAA	by FAA: H10WE by ENAC: A-214
8. Type Certificate Data Sheet n°	by FAA: H10WE by ENAC: A-214
9. EASA Type Certification Date	28 September 2003, in accordance with CR (EU) 1702/2003, Article 2, 3., (a), (i), 2 nd bullet, 2 nd indented bullet

II. Certification Basis

1. Reference Date for determining the applicable requirements	19 December 1976
2. Airworthiness Requirements	14 CFR Part 27, dated 1 February 1965, including Amdts. 27-1 through 27-10. §27.1559 of Amdt. 27-21 is an option for all s/n.
3. Special Conditions	none
4. Exemptions	none
5. Deviations	none
6. Equivalent Safety Findings	FAA ELOS No. TD10352LA-R/S-1 to 14 CFR Part 27.1401 (d), Anticollision Light System
7. Requirements elected to comply	none
8. Environmental Protection Requirements	
8.1 Noise Requirements	ICAO Annex 16, Chapter 11, see TCDSN EASA.IM.R.120
8.2 Emission Requirements	n/a
9. Operational Suitability Data (OSD)	see SECTION 5 below



III. Technical Characteristics and Operational Limitations

1. Type Design Definition Robinson Helicopter Company Drawing A001
2. Description
 - Main rotor: 2-blade, free to teeter and cone, rigid in-plane
 - Tail rotor: 2-blade, free to teeter, rigid in-plane
 - Fuselage: Riveted aluminium sheet and welded steel tube for primary structure, fiberglass & thermoplastic for secondary structure. Seats integral to cabin structure.
 - Landing gear: Aluminium skids
 - Powerplant: Single normally-aspirated reciprocating engine
 - Avionics: Analogue or EFIS
3. Equipment Basic equipment must be installed and operational prior to registration of the helicopter.
Optional equipment per RHC drawing A025.
4. Dimensions
 - 4.1 Fuselage
 - Length: 6.24 m
 - Width hull: 1.02 m
 - Height: 2.37 m
 - 4.2 Main Rotor Diameter: 7.67 m
 - 4.3 Tail Rotor Diameter: 1.07 m
5. Engine
 - 5.1 Model Lycoming Engines
1 x Model O-320-B2C, or O-360-J2A
 - 5.2 Type Certificate FAA TC/TCDS n°: E-274 for O-320-B2C
E-286 for O-360-J2A
 - 5.3 Limitations

5.3.1 Installed Engine Limitations and Transmission Torque Limits

	PWR limit [BHP]	RPM [%]
TOP (5 min)	131	104
MCP	124	104

Note: See RFM for maximum manifold pressure corresponding to 124 BHP

5.3.2 Transmission Torque Limits

	Max. TQ [Nm]	Engine RPM [%]
TOP (5 min)	347	104
MCP	328	104

6. Fluids (Fuel/ Oil/ Additives)
 - 6.1 Fuel 91/96 UL aviation gasoline
100 LL aviation gasoline
100/130 aviation gasoline
 - 6.2 Oil See R22 RFM (RTR 061), Section 8
 - 6.3 Additives none



7. Fluid capacities

7.1 Fuel

	Capacity [litres]	Usable [litres]
Tank	Tanks without bladders	
Main	75	73
Auxiliary	41	40
Tank	Tanks with bladders	
Main	69	64
Auxiliary	37	36

7.2 Oil

Engine: 5.7 litres (1.5 US gal)

MRGB: 1.13 litres (0.3 US gal)

7.3 Coolant System Capacity

n/a

8. Air Speed Limitations

V_{NE} (never exceed) Power-on 91 KCAS sea level to 3 000 ft DA, decreasing to 77 KCAS at 7 500 ft DA, decreasing to 50 KCAS at 14 000 ft DA.

Straight line variation between points.

V_{NE} (never exceed) Power-off 77 KCAS sea level to 7 500 ft DA, decreasing to 50 KCAS at 14 000 ft DA.

Without Floats Installed:

V_{NE} (never exceed) Power-on and Power-off 98 KCAS sea level to 3 000 ft DA, decreasing to 83 KCAS at 8 000 ft DA, decreasing to 56 KCAS at 14 000 ft DA.

Straight line variation between points.

9. Rotor Speed Limitations

Power-on (O-320-B2C Engine):

Maximum 104 % (530 rpm)

Minimum 97 % (495 rpm)

Power-on (O-360-J2A Engine):

Maximum 104 % (530 rpm)

Minimum 101 % (515 rpm)

Power-off:

Maximum 110 % (561 rpm)

Minimum 90 % (459 rpm)

10. Maximum Operating Altitude and Temperature

10.1 Altitude

14 000 ft (4 270 m) DA

10.2 Temperature

Maximum ambient temperature limited only by engine operating temperature limits.

11. Operating Limitations

VFR day and night

Non-icing conditions

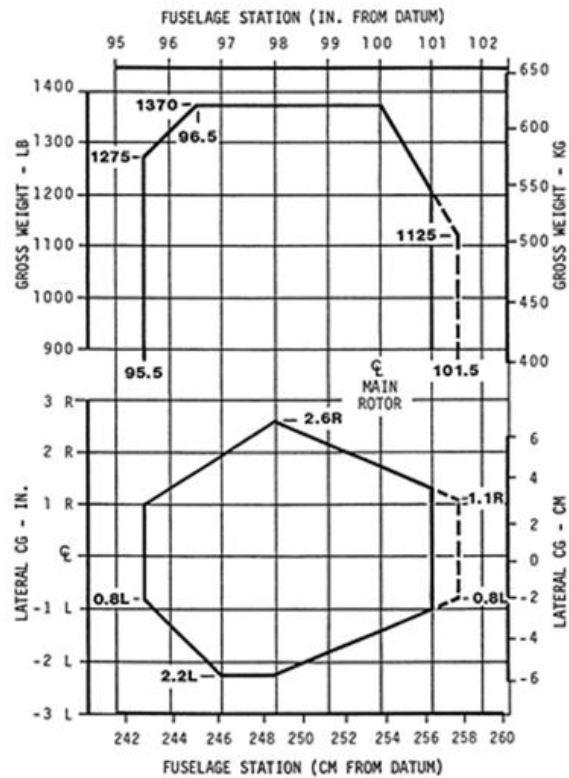
12. Maximum Mass

621 kg (1 370 lb)



13. Centre of Gravity Range

With floats —————
Without floats - - - - -



14. Datum

Longitudinal:
the datum plane (STA 0) is located at 2 540 mm (100 in) forward of main rotor centreline.
Lateral:
fuselage median plane.

15. Levelling Means

Refer to R22 Maintenance Manual and Instructions for Continued Airworthiness (RTR 060)

16. Minimum Flight Crew

1 pilot (right seat)

17. Maximum Passenger Seating Capacity

1

18. Passenger Emergency Exit

2, 1 on each side of the passenger cabin

19. Maximum Baggage/ Cargo Loads

Maximum mass: 23 kg (50 lb)
For any seat location, the maximum combined weight of the load on the seat (e.g. occupant) plus the weight of stowed items and any installed equipment in the underseat baggage compartment is 109 kg (240 lb).

20. Rotor Blade Control Movement

Main Rotor:

Collective pitch	11.5° ±0.5° total travel	
	forward	10.5° to 11.0°
	aft	8.5° to 9.0°
Cyclic pitch	left	9.0° to 9.5°
	right	5.5° to 6.0°

Tail Rotor:

Collective pitch	right pedal	9.6° to 10.6°
	left pedal	19.0° to 19.5°

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| 21. Auxiliary Power Unit (APU) | none |
| 22. Life-limited Parts | See Robinson Maintenance Manual and Instructions for Continued Airworthiness (RTR 060). Retirement times are listed in the EASA-approved "Airworthiness Limitations" section of Chapter 3. |

IV. Operating and Service Instructions

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. Flight Manual | R22 Pilot's Operating Handbook and EASA-approved Rotorcraft Flight Manual, RTR 061, dated 16 March 1979, with revisions through 20 April 2007, or later. |
| 2. Maintenance Manual | R22 Maintenance Manual and Instructions for Continued Airworthiness (RTR 060 Volume I) |
| 3. Structural Repair Manual | none |
| 4. Weight and Balance Manual | none |
| 5. Illustrated Parts Catalogue | R22 Illustrated Parts Catalogue (RTR 060 Volume II) |
| 6. Service Letters and Service Bulletins | R22 Service Letters and Service Bulletins as published by Robinson Helicopter Company |

8. Required Equipment

The basic required equipment as prescribed in the applicable airworthiness regulations (see Certification Basis) must be installed in the aircraft for certification, or as required by the Master Minimum Equipment List. In addition, the EASA-approved Rotorcraft Flight Manual is required (see Flight Manual)

V. Notes

1. Manufacturer's eligible serial numbers:
0364, 0501, and subsequent (Suffix "M" added to all MARINERs).
2. Current weight and balance report, including list of equipment included in certificated empty weight, and loading instructions, when necessary, must be provided for each helicopter at the time of original certification and at all times thereafter.
One of the following placards must be installed in clear view of the pilot:
"THE MARKINGS AND PLACARDS INSTALLED ON THIS HELICOPTER CONTAIN OPERATING LIMITATIONS WHICH MUST BE COMPLIED WITH WHEN OPERATING THIS ROTORCRAFT. OTHER OPERATING LIMITATIONS WHICH MUST BE COMPLIED WITH WHEN OPERATING THIS ROTORCRAFT ARE CONTAINED IN THE ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT MANUAL." Or: "THIS ROTORCRAFT APPROVED FOR DAY AND NIGHT VFR OPERATIONS"
For additional placards, see R22 Rotorcraft Flight Manual (RTR 061).
3. Designation:
R22 Mariner II is used as marketing designation for the R22 Mariner with O-360-J2A engine installed.

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SECTION 5: OPERATIONAL SUITABILITY DATA (OSD)

The OSD elements listed below are approved by the European Aviation Safety Agency as per Commission Regulation (EU) 748/2012, as amended by Commission Regulation (EU) No 69/2014.

I. OSD Certification Basis

- I.1 Reference Date for determining the applicable OSD requirements
For all models: 12 August 2014
- I.2 MMEL - Certification Basis
For all models: Special Condition SC-CS-GEN-MMEL-H, Initial Issue
- I.3 Flight Crew Data - Certification Basis
For all models: CS-FCD, Initial Issue

II. OSD Elements

- II.1 MMEL
For all models:
EASA MMEL for R22, R44, and R66, Appendix 1 to RTR 666, dated 17 November 2015,
or subsequent approved revisions.
- II.2 Flight Crew Data
RTR 165, EASA Operation Suitability Data, Flight Crew Data, Initial OSD Issue,
or subsequent approved revisions.



SECTION: ADMINISTRATIVE

I. Acronyms and Abbreviations

AFT	Aft	MMEL	Master Minimum Equipment List
BHP	Brake Horsepower	MRGB	Main Rotor Gearbox
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations	MSL	Mean Sea Level
C.G.	Centre of Gravity	n/a	not applicable
CRI	Certification Review Item	OSD	Operational Suitability Data
CS	Certification Specification	PA	Pressure Altitude
DA	Density Altitude	P/N	Part Number
DP	Datum Point	PWR	Power
EFIS	Electronic Flight Information System	RHC	Robinson Helicopter Company
ELOS	Equivalent Level of Safety	RFM	Rotorcraft Flight Manual
ENAC	Ente Nazionale per l'Aviazione Civile	RPM	Revolutions Per Minute
FAA	Federal Aviation Administration	RTR	Robinson Technical Report
FCD	Flight Crew Data	s/n	Serial Number
FWD	Forward	SC	Special Condition
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization	STA	Station
ISA	International Standard Atmosphere	TOP	Take-Off Power
KCAS	Knots Calibrated Air Speed	TRGB	Tail Rotor Gearbox
KIAS	Knots Indicated Air Speed	TQ	Torque
max	Maximum	VFR	Visual Flight Rules
MC	Maximum Continuous	V _{NE}	Never Exceed Speed
MCP	Maximum Continuous Power		

II. Type Certificate Holder Record

II.1 Type Certificate Holder	Period
Robinson Helicopter Company 2901 Airport Drive Torrance, California 90505, USA	since 16 March 1979

III. Change Record

Issue	Date	Changes	TC issue
Issue 1	12 Dec 2007	Initial issue of EASA TCDS	Initial Issue, 12 December 2007
Issue 2	21 Apr 2010	Corrected description of main rotor	---
Issue 3	15 Jun 2010	Corrected O-320 TCDS number	---
Issue 4	15 Dec 2015	Bladder fuel tank data added; OSD section added; and updated format and content	---
Issue 5	29 May 2019	Engine oil quantity in III.7.2, typo corrected	---

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